

Hawaiian Gazette.

VOL. XXXI. NO. 32.

HONOLULU, H. I.: TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1896.—SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NO. 1812.

Hawaiian Gazette.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

ISSUED TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS

W. R. FARRINGTON, EDITOR.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Per month, Foreign \$.50
Per month, Foreign75
Per year, Foreign 5.00
Per year, Foreign 6.00
Payable invariably in Advance.

C. G. BALLENTYNE,
BUSINESS MANAGER.

BUSINESS CARDS.

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO., Ltd.
Importers and Commission Merchants.
SAN FRANCISCO AND HONOLULU.
215 Front St. Queen St.

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.,
Frank Brown, Manager. 28 and 30 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.

W. A. KINNEY.
Attorney at Law. Safe Deposit Building, upstairs, Fort Street, Honolulu, H. I.

LYLE A. DICKEY.
Attorney at Law. P. O. Box 196, Honolulu, H. I.

A. J. DERBY, D. D. S.
Dentist.
Alakea Street, Between Hotel and Beretania Streets.
Hours, 9 to 4. Telephone 615.

WILLIAM C. PARKE,
Attorney at Law and Agent to take Acknowledgments, No. 13 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu, H. I.

W. R. CASTLE.
Attorney at Law and Notary Public. Attends all Courts of the Republic. Honolulu, H. I.

J. M. WHITNEY, M.D., D.D.S.
Dental Rooms on Fort Street. Office in Brewer's Block, cor. Fort and Hotel Sts; entrance, Hotel St.

W. F. ALLEN.
Will be pleased to transact any business entrusted to his care. Office over Bishop's Bank.

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,
Grocery and Feed Store. Corner King and Fort Sts., Honolulu.

THE WESTERN & HAWAIIAN
Investment Company, Ltd. Money loaned for long or short periods on approved security.
W. W. HALL, Manager.

WILDER & CO.,
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt, and Building Materials, all kinds.

H. W. SCHMIDT & SONS,
Importers and Commission Merchants. Honolulu, H. I.

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,
Importer and Dealer in General Merchandise. Queen St., Honolulu.

Lewers & Cooke.
Successors to Lewers & Dickson. Importers and Dealers in Lumber and Building Materials. Fort St.

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.,
Machinery of every description made to order.

ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,
Importers and Commission Merchants. King and Bethel Streets, Honolulu, H. I.

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
Importers and Commission Merchants. Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
General Commission Agents. Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

E. O. HALL & SON, LTD.
Importers and Dealers in Hardware. Corner Fort and King Sts., Honolulu.
Wm. W. Hall, President and Manager
E. O. Hall, Secretary and Treasurer
Wm. F. Allen, Auditor
Thos. May and T. W. Hobron, Directors

C. HUSTACE.
Wholesale and Retail Grocer
LINCOLN BLOCK, KING ST.
Family, Plantation & Ship's Stores Supplied on Short Notice.
New Goods by every Steamer. Orders from the other Islands faithfully executed.
TELEPHONE 119.

TOURISTS' GUIDE
THROUGH HAWAII.
H. M. Whitney, Publisher.
Only Complete Guide Published

BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED.

Price, 75 Cents.

For sale in Honolulu by all book and news dealers.

RUBBER STAMPS
AT GAZETTE OFFICE.

IT IS M'KINLEY

Elected President of the United States of America.

HIS BROOM SWEEP CLEAN

Ranks of Solid South Were Broken.

Central and Western States Fall In to Line—Sure Republican Congress.

LONDON, Nov. 5.—Mr. McKinley's election was a sweeping victory, large majorities being recorded from the Eastern, North-



WILLIAM M'KINLEY OF OHIO AND GARRETT A. HOBART OF NEW JERSEY WHO WERE ELECTED PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES ON NOVEMBER 3D.

ern, Central and some of the Southern States. A great Republican majority in the next House of Representatives is assured, probably also in the Senate.

The result of the election has produced a favorable impression on the bourses in London and New York, and on the Continent. The papers of Great Britain and the Continent rejoice at the result.

AROUND TOWN.

How the News Was Received by the Citizens.

Yesterday was an anxious one for Honolulu, as much interest being shown in the result of the election, as if the Islands were a part of the United States, and the salvation of the country depended upon the returns coming in early.

When the Australia did not arrive by noon the consensus of opinion was that Bryan had been elected, and the bad news was better postponed. At 8 o'clock the new chime whistle announced the sighting of a steamer, and two-thirds of the town, on the tip-top of expectancy, ran to the telephone, only to learn that the City of Peking was 20 miles off. Knowing that she could bring the result and have several days in which to gather up the returns from the outer districts, the crowds flocked to the wharf, only to experience another disappointment from the fact that the 300 Chinese on board would prevent her docking until daylight, when the laborers could be examined.

Then the interest of the multitude centered on Louis Kenake and Archie Giffillau, who volunteered to go out in a small boat and ascertain the result.

As the launch of the Adams was seen entering the harbor, W. Porter Boyd and Sam Parker went out and came back with the report that Bryan had been elected. In a moment the news was sent over the wire, only to be corrected when the news came direct from the S. S. Adams that McKinley had won the day by a sweeping majority. Then a shout went up from the crowd which invaded the wharf.

The news received is of the most meager character, the mere result being cabled to the Orient.

M'KINLEY AND HIS RECORD.
Review of Career of Next United States President.

William McKinley, Jr., third son of the family, was born in Niles, Trumbull County, Ohio, January 29th, 1843. His father, William McKinley, was an iron manufacturer, having removed from Pennsylvania to Ohio with his family to introduce certain iron interests in Ohio. Abner is a business man in San Francisco.

His people were originally Scotch, of the humblest sort, on his father's side. They were Highland bodies and are to be traced as they went about in kilts and bare knees—a fashion of white savages—as far away as a day when rumor tells of cannibalism north of the Highland line; when the phrase "the broth of a boy" meant what it said, and when the thrifty set traps for their neighbors' children and treated the same as prey, and were filled and cheered thereby.

Drafted from their glens, the McKin-

He served continuously until 1890. Was first elected Governor of Ohio in 1892.

His name is most intimately connected with fiscal legislation that resulted, under a Republican Administration, in the enactment of a law providing for a high protective tariff on all the commodities of the nation. It is this close association with the dominant principle of his party that brought him in line for the honor that has been conferred upon him.

MISS BIRD IN CHINA.
Amid Dangers She Traverses a District Hitherto Unexplored.

Mrs. Bishop, who is perhaps better known to English readers as Miss Bird, has recently described in a Shanghai newspaper her latest journey, which took her through parts of the Province of Szu-chuan, unknown to European travelers.

Leaving Shanghai on January 10th last she traveled up the Yang-tse by steamer to I-chang, and thence by houseboat 300 miles to Wanhien, where Mrs. Bishop left the river and traveled by chair for 300 miles to Pao-ning, in Szu-chuan. She was much impressed by the beauty and fertility of the country, the size and handsome appearance of the farm houses being especially remarkable. Coal was in great abundance. Along the road the

ers are torrents of emerald green, and of considerable width, and a succession of rapids and cataracts the whole distance.

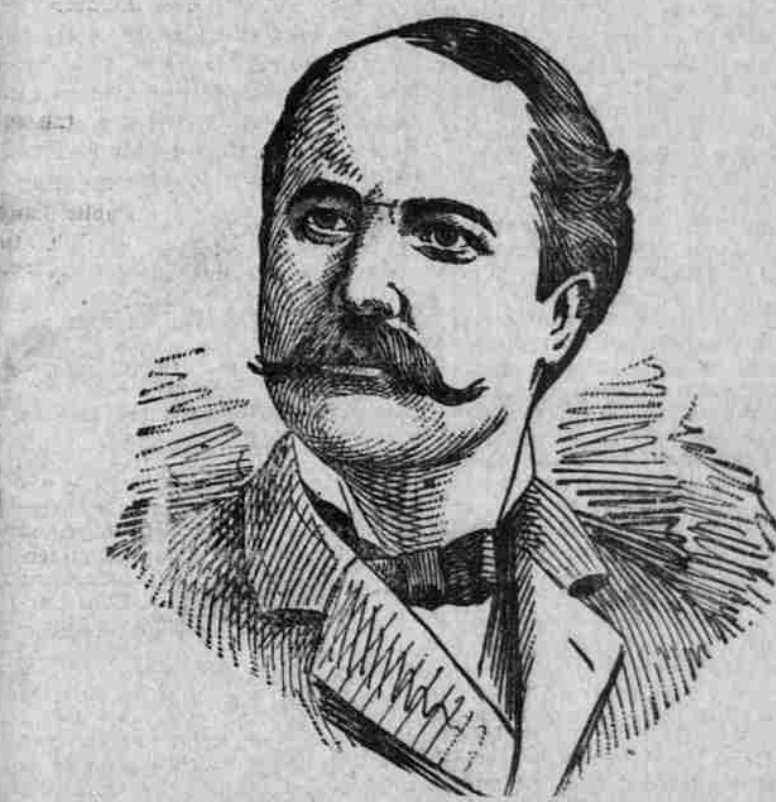
On her return Mrs. Bishop recrossed the plan of Cheng-tu, descended the Min to Kiu-ting, and thence through fertile and beautiful country to Chungking. Everywhere, except among the Mantse, she found a hostility to foreigners, which astonished her by its intensity. She has no doubt that the people in Szu-chuan do really believe that foreigners eat children or tear out their eyes, and in Cheng-tu and elsewhere she saw children wearing a red cross, on green ground, as a charm against foreigners. It seems that the sums paid to the French missionaries for their losses in the riots has increased the popular resentment. She thought the officials desired to protect foreigners.

Mrs. Bishop has made full notes of her journey and taken a number of photographs. She went from Shanghai to Japan in search of rest; and thence proposes to pay a second visit to Korea.—London Times.

GAYHEAD HERE.

Captain Calls at This Port to Leave His Sick Wife.

The American whaling bark Gayhead which water front people will remember was supposed to have been



set afire during her last visit to these islands, was telephoned off port on Sunday night at 8:30 o'clock and anchored off the harbor yesterday morning. Shortly after Captain Foley came ashore in one of the ship's boats with his wife who was the cause of the visit of the vessel here. She is quite ill and it is the intention of her husband to leave her here and go for a short cruise. Should she be well when the Gayhead returns she will be taken aboard and the trip to Guaymas resumed.

The Gayhead is just returning from a whaling cruise in the Arctic Ocean where she succeeded in getting some 400 barrels of oil. She went to Unalak and came from that place to Honolulu. She has been in sight of the islands for eleven days but on account of the calms she was unable to make port.

It is probable that the Gayhead will sail today on her short cruise.

Death of Captain Pearne.

The agent of the O. & O. Steamship Company at this port has received word from Hong kong, that Capt. W. C. Pearne of the S. S. Gaelic, died at that port on the 4th inst. The deceased was a well-known and popular commander. Since the disaster to the Gaelic in the attempt to save some Japanese lives, he has been depressed and ill, taking the unfortunate occurrence much to heart. His death will be regretted by many friends and acquaintances.—Japan Mail (Nov. 5).

THE SOLAR ROTATION.

In the August number of the Astrophysical Journal there is a brief summary of the work being done at Johns Hopkins University by Mr. Lewis Jewell. These researches dealt with the question of the solar rotation, and Mr. Jewell's recent work in measuring a large number of lines in photographs of the solar spectrum has brought out, as is stated, a new and remarkable peculiarity in the law of the solar rotation. The following is a brief extract of the note in question: "It is found that there is a difference of several days in the rotation periods of the outer and inner portions of the sun's atmosphere, the period increasing as the photosphere is approached. The measures also show the equatorial acceleration to be much the greatest for the outer portions of the atmosphere. At the lower levels the acceleration is small, there being little difference in the periods for different latitudes. It is further found that the carbon (cyanogen) lines and the shaded portions of H and K take their rise very low down in the solar atmosphere. Mr. Jewell is at present engaged upon the reduction of the measures."—Nature.

MILLION MAJORITY

McKinley's Triumph the Greatest Ever Achieved.

THE CHOICE OF THE PEOPLE

No Less Than 277 Republican Electors.

A Few States Still Regarded as Doubtful, But Not Needed to Assure Success.

The S. S. Australia docked this morning at 7:30 a. m., bringing the following news.

NEW YORK, November 5.—The Sun says: The latest election returns received from the States where the vote was so close as to make the verdict uncertain have altered the figures heretofore given but very little. McKinley's majority in the Electoral College is something over 109. The exact vote probably will not be known for several days. Wyoming appears to have voted for McKinley electors. One Republican certainly won, because a middle-of-the-road Populist elector held out of fusion. The result in Tennessee is in doubt, but only apparently, because the Democrats in the western part of the State are uncertain how many votes to steal. Unprecedented frauds are going on, which ultimately will probably give the State to Bryan. Kentucky is very close, but there is no doubt McKinley electors pulled through by a small plurality.

The situation in North Carolina is mixed. The Republican State chairman concedes the electoral ticket to Bryan by 6000. The scratching of the fusion ticket may turn out to have elected four Republican electors. South Dakota turns out to be very close. Both sides claim the electoral ticket, but the returns which come in very slowly maintain the small Republican lead. Kansas and Missouri are both for Bryan.

There is no material change in the Congressional situation. A few changes in State pluralities were made, but they did not decrease McKinley's popular plurality, which is now more than 1,000,000.

The following table shows the electoral vote of the States that went Republican, with the approximate plurality in each:

State	Elec. Vote	Approx. Plurality
California	9	8,000
Connecticut	6	34,000
Delaware	3	2,000
Illinois	24	185,000
Indiana	15	20,000
Iowa	13	72,000
Kentucky	12	1,000
Maine	6	47,000
Maryland	8	32,000
Massachusetts	15	194,000
Michigan	14	50,000
Minnesota	9	50,000
New Hampshire	4	23,000
New Jersey	10	86,000
New York	36	273,000
North Dakota	3	8,000
Ohio	23	70,000
Oregon	4	7,000
Pennsylvania	32	296,000
Rhode Island	4	27,000
South Dakota	4	3,000
Vermont	4	41,000
West Virginia	6	15,000
Wisconsin	12	10,000
Totals	277	1,311,500

The following are the doubtful States, with their electoral votes:

North Carolina	11
Tennessee	12
Wyoming	3
Total	26

RECAPITULATION.

McKinley	277
Bryan	144
Doubtful	26
Total	447

Necessary to choice, 224.
McKinley's popular plurality, 1,203,500.

In China the "Rules of War" which even now are used for governing the troops in the field are some 3,000 years old. One of these rules enjoins the Celestial soldier to "Spread in the camp of the enemy voluptuous musical airs, so as to soften his heart."